

FONNER PARK Chart Results For Saturday, March 09, 2019

1st Race	Allowance NW3 L	Purse \$7,600									
4 Furlongs	Track: Muddy	F & M 3 yo's & up									
(Run Up 16 Feet)											
Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
3	A Bunch for Lunch (\$4,560)	f	4	123	3.30	3	5	3 ¹		2 ¹	1 ¹ / ₂
4	Buy Gold (\$1,520)	f	4	123	4.40	4	1	4 ¹		3 ¹	2 ³ / ₄
1	Inflator (\$912)	m	7	123	*2.10	1	3	1 ^{hd}		1 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂
2	Cache Onthe Street (\$380)	m	5	123	3.60	2	2	2 ²		4 ¹ / ₂	4 ³ / ₄
6	Cowgirl Judge (\$228)	f	4	123	3.90	6	4	5 ⁴		5 ⁴	5 ³ / ₄
5	Ice Box Raider	f	4	123	11.80	5	6	6		6	6
Off Time: 1:31		Time Of Race: :22.80 :35.40 :47.80									
3	A Bunch for Lunch	8.60	4.60	2.80	\$2 Exacta (3-4)						\$65.20
4	Buy Gold	5.40	3.60	50 Cent Trifecta (3-4-1)							\$37.20
1	Inflator		2.80								

Winner: A Bunch for Lunch, Chestnut Filly by Alternation - Time for Lunch Bred in Iowa
 Jockeys: (3) D Wood; (4) F J Manrique; (1) J Carreno; (2) C A Ordaz; (6) J L Olesiak; (5) C Fackler
 Trainers: (3) John Ness; (4) Gregorio Rivera; (1) Juan Chavez; (2) William David; (6) Marissa Black; (5) David Lezell
 Owners: (3) John Ness; (4) Randy Steffen; (1) Juan Chavez; (2) Adina Baker; (6) Landis Stables LLC; (5) Patrick Fallon
 Late Scratches: Free For a Fee

2nd Race	Claiming NW2 L \$5,000	Purse \$4,200										
6 1/2 Furlongs	Track: Muddy	Open 3 yo's & up										
(Run Up 16 Feet)												
Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Clim Prc	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
1	Mr Fast Dixie Gold (\$2,520)	\$5,000	g	5	123	*0.80	1	2	2 ^{hd}	1 ^{hd}	1 ¹ / ₂	1 ¹
5	Major Tempo (\$840)	\$5,000	g	4	123	7.00	5	5	5 ¹	3 ^{hd}	2 ¹ / ₂	2 ³ / ₄
8	Megavolt (\$504)	\$5,000	g	5	123	9.90	8	3	1 ^{hd}	2 ^{hd}	3 ² / ₂	3 ² / ₂
6	Pivotal Edge (\$210)	\$5,000	g	5	123	21.20	6	4	6 ¹ / ₂	5 ¹	5 ¹	4 ¹ / ₂
4	Smoky Dreams (\$126)	\$5,000	g	4	123	23.40	4	1	4 ¹ / ₂	8	6 ¹ / ₂	5 ³ / ₄
2	Flatteroni	\$5,000	g	5	123	5.60	2	6	7 ¹ / ₂	7 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹	6 ¹ / ₂
7	Magic Cowboy	\$5,000	g	4	123	17.10	7	7	3 ³ / ₄	4 ¹ / ₂	7 ¹ / ₂	7 ³ / ₄
3	Heads Up	\$5,000	g	5	123	5.20	3	8	8	6 ¹ / ₂	8	8
Off Time: 1:57		Time Of Race: :23.20 :49.00 :N/A. 1:22.40										
1	Mr Fast Dixie Gold	3.60	2.60	2.20	\$2 Daily Double (3-1)						\$17.40	
5	Major Tempo	4.00	3.00	\$2 Exacta (1-5)							\$15.60	
8	Megavolt		5.00	50 Cent Trifecta (1-5-8)							\$22.45	

Winner: Mr Fast Dixie Gold, Dark Bay or Brown Gelding by Duc d'Orleans - Common Gold Bred in Texas
 Jockeys: (1) F J Manrique; (5) A Martinez; (8) J L Olesiak; (6) C Fackler; (4) D Wood; (2) C A Ordaz; (7) S A Bethke; (3) J Carreno
 Trainers: (1) Isai Gonzalez; (5) Kelli Martinez; (8) David Anderson; (6) David Lezell; (4) John Ness; (2) Paul Melancon; (7) Troy Bethke; (3) Robert Hoffman
 Owners: (1) Deborah A. Cook; (5) Martinez Racing; (8) Anderson Racing LLC; (6) Patrick Fallon; (4) John Ness; (2) Paul Melancon; (7) Troy A. Bethke; (3) Carol Nye

3rd Race	Waiver Claiming NW1 Y X \$3,500	Purse \$4,200										
6 Furlongs	Track: Muddy	Open 3 yo's & up										
(Run Up 16 Feet)												
Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Clim Prc	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
1	Silver Planet (\$2,520)	\$3,500	g	9	123	4.90	1	1	2 ³ / ₄	1 ¹	1 ⁴	1 ¹ / ₂
7	Lonesome Highway (\$840)	\$3,500	g	7	123	4.80	5	5	3 ¹ / ₂	3 ² / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂	2 ³ / ₄
9	Dorfman (\$504)	\$3,500	g	5	123	8.40	7	7	6 ⁵ / ₄	4 ¹ / ₂	5 ⁵ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂
6	Call Me Bubba (\$210)	\$3,500	g	9	123	9.10	4	2	4 ¹	5 ¹	4 ¹	4 ¹
2	Dujac (\$126)	\$3,500	g	7	123	4.10	2	4	1 ^{hd}	2 ⁵ / ₂	2 ¹ / ₂	5 ¹ / ₂
3	Saturday	\$3,500	g	7	123	11.70	3	3	5 ¹	6 ⁴	6 ⁴	6 ² / ₂
8	Judge Dixon	\$3,500	g	5	123	*1.40	6	6	7	7	7	7
Off Time: 2:25		Time Of Race: :23.40 :47.40 1:01.00 1:15.00										
1	Silver Planet	11.80	6.00	4.00	\$2 Exacta (1-7)						\$50.40	
7	Lonesome Highway	4.60	3.40	50 Cent Trifecta (1-7-9)							\$53.90	
9	Dorfman		4.20									

Claimed (6)-Call Me Bubba by Robert Ecoffey - Trainer: Kelli Martinez
 Claimed (2)-Dujac by Seven Arm Stable and Johnson, Marvin LLC - Trainer: Marvin Johnson
 Winner: Silver Planet, Dark Bay or Brown Gelding by Planet Earth - Walk On Silver Bred in Louisiana
 Jockeys: (1) C A Ordaz; (7) S A Bethke; (9) D Wood; (6) J Carreno; (2) R Martinez; (3) A Martinez; (8) F J Manrique
 Trainers: (1) Crescenio Arceo; (7) Troy Bethke; (9) Stetson Mitchell; (6) David Anderson; (2) Mark Hibdon; (3) Salvador Arceo; (8) Isai Gonzalez
 Owners: (1) Doyen, Larry, Hurley, Ken and Daniels, Dwight; (7) Troy A. Bethke; (9) Mitchell, Stetson and Jondle, Mark; (6) Nick Fudge; (2) Mark N. Hibdon; (3) Roy Reinke; (8) Adriel Gonzalez
 Late Scratches: Magic Miracle; Bad Bubba

4th Race	Waiver Claiming C \$5,000	Purse \$4,800										
6 Furlongs	Track: Muddy	Open 3 yo's & up										
(Run Up 16 Feet)												
Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Clim Prc	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
6	Chilango (\$2,880)		g	7	123	2.20	6	4	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹	1 ¹
8	Foolish Prince (\$960)	\$5,000	g	4	123	*2.00	8	8	4 ¹	4 ¹	4 ³	2 ^{hd}
3	Gone Preachin (\$576)	\$5,000	g	7	123	14.30	3	1	5 ¹ / ₂	5 ⁵ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂
1	Poetic Poser (\$240)	\$5,000	g	7	123	11.40	1	2	3 ¹	2 ^{hd}	2 ¹ / ₂	4 ⁵ / ₂
7	Williston Dude (\$144)	\$5,000	g	6	123	10.80	7	7	6 ¹	6 ^{hd}	6 ¹	5 ² / ₂
9	Land of Oz	\$5,000	g	6	123	3.60	9	5	2 ³ / ₄	3 ¹	5 ³ / ₄	6 ¹ / ₂
2	Maxi's Taxi	\$5,000	g	5	123	15.80	2	9	9	8 ¹ / ₂	7 ² / ₂	7 ² / ₂
4	Tizawonderfulgift	\$5,000	g	5	123	22.10	4	3	8 ⁴ / ₇	7 ¹	8 ¹	8 ¹ / ₂
5	Noroomonthetruck	\$5,000	g	5	123	31.20	5	6	7 ¹	9	9	9
Off Time: 2:53		Time Of Race: :22.20 :47.40 1:01.40 1:14.60										
6	Chilango	6.40	4.40	3.20	\$2 Pick 3 (1-1-6)						\$98.20	
8	Foolish Prince	3.00	2.40	\$2 Exacta (6-8)							\$21.00	
3	Gone Preachin		4.80	50 Cent Trifecta (6-8-3)							\$54.30	

Winner: Chilango, Chestnut Gelding by Midshipman - Honey Harbour Bred in Kentucky
 Jockeys: (6) C Fackler; (8) F J Manrique; (3) J L Olesiak; (1) D Wood; (7) S A Bethke; (9) C A Ordaz; (2) J Carreno; (4) A Martinez; (5) M T Luark
 Trainers: (6) James Compton; (8) Isai Gonzalez; (3) Mike Sorensen; (1) Grady Thompson; (7) Troy Bethke; (9) Larry Donlin; (2) A. Musquiz; (4) Stetson Mitchell; (5) Stetson Mitchell
 Owners: (6) James R. Compton; (8) Adriel Gonzalez; (3) Olson, Chad R.; (1) Grady Thompson; (7) Troy A. Bethke; (9) B. L. Stables, LLC; (2) Larry S. Henry; (4) Dale Arnold; (5) Kevin E. Waggoner

5th Race	Claiming NW2 Y+ \$2,500	Purse \$3,500										
6 Furlongs	Track: Muddy	Open 3 yo's & up										
(Run Up 16 Feet)												
Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Clim Prc	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
1	Merlo's Lad (\$2,100)	\$2,500	g	7	123	5.60	1	1	1 ²	1 ¹ / ₂	1 ³	1 ²
8	Doublec'stwopunch (\$700)	\$2,500	g	7	123	20.40	8	6	4 ¹	3 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹
4	Holdmegold (\$420)	\$2,500	g	7	123	4.20	4	3	2 ¹	2 ¹	3 ¹ / ₂	3 ² / ₂
7	Rulethenight (\$175)	\$2,500	g	6	123	4.50	7	7	8 ² / ₂	5 ¹ / ₂	4 ⁵ / ₂	4 ² / ₂
6	Too Much Gone (\$105)	\$2,500	g	5	123	*1.40	6	8	7 ¹ / ₂	8 ³ / ₂	7 ¹	5 ³ / ₄
9	Sweet Tigger	\$2,500	g	12	123	16.10	9	9	9 ² / ₂	9 ¹⁰ / ₂	9 ¹⁵ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂
3	Mayhawk	\$2,500	g	8	123	10.30	3	4	6 ³ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂	5 ¹ / ₂	7 ¹ / ₂
2	Unyielding Storm	\$2,500	g	6	123	26.20	2	5	3 ¹ / ₂	7 ² / ₂	6 ¹	8 ^{nk}
5	Rain Ray	\$2,500	g	10	123	31.40	5	2	5 ¹	4 ¹ / ₂	8 ¹ / ₂	9 ²⁰ / ₂
10	Kings Court	\$2,500	g	6	123	43.80	10	10	10	10	10	10
Off Time: 3:21		Time Of Race: :23.40 :48.00 1:01.40 1:14.60										
1	Merlo's Lad	13.20	8.40	5.80	\$2 Pick 3 (1-6-1)						\$216.40	
8	Doublec'stwopunch		16.00	13.80	\$2 Exacta (1-8)						\$411.00	
4	Holdmegold		4.40	50 Cent Trifecta (1-8-4)							\$307.80	

Claimed (1)-Merlo's Lad by William . Mathias - Trainer: Mike Sorensen
 Claimed (3)-Mayhawk by Roy Reinke - Trainer: Salvador Arceo
 Winner: Merlo's Lad, Chestnut Gelding by Added Edge - Anita's Charm Bred in Iowa
 Jockeys: (1) A Martinez; (8) A Pusac; (4) J L Olesiak; (7) C Fackler; (6) F J Manrique; (9) C A Ordaz; (3) S A Bethke; (2) D Wood; (5) R Martinez; (10) M T Luark
 Trainers: (1) Salvador Arceo; (8) Merel Moore; (4) David Anderson; (7) James Compton; (6) Isai Gonzalez; (9) Mark Lemburg; (3) Troy Bethke; (2) William David; (5) Stanley McClain; (10) Steve Dickinson
 Owners: (1) Greg Peterson; (8) Merel E. Moore; (4) Malone, Jeff and Suverkrubbe, Lonnie; (7) Walter A. Meyer Revocable Trust; (6) Adriel Gonzalez; (9) Paul Bachle; (3) Ray Delorme, Jr.; (2) Garrett Baker; (5) Bob Bobier; (10) Steve D. Dickinson

6th Race	Allowance Optional Claiming NW4 L \$10,000	Purse \$7,800										
6 Furlongs	Track: Fast	F & M 3 yo's & up										
(Run Up 16 Feet)												
Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Clim Prc	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
5	Zyxyz (\$4,680)		m	5	123	20.00	5	5	4 ² / ₂	3 ¹	1 ¹ / ₂	1 ² / ₂
3	Indy N Roses (\$1,560)	\$10,000	f	4	123	12.20	3	2	5 ³ / ₂	6 ⁵ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	2 ³ / ₂
7	Silver's Swan Song (\$936)		f	4	123	5.60	7	7	6 ¹	5 ¹	3 ^{hd}	3 ¹
1	Natchez Pass (\$390)	\$10,000	m	5	123	*0.80	1	1	1 ¹ / ₂	1 ¹	2 ¹	4 ^{nk}
6	Let's Go Places (\$234)		m	5	123	11.60	6	6	7	7	7	5 ¹ / ₂
4	Put Sarah On	\$10,000	m	7	123	3.50	4	4	3 ² / ₂	4 ²	5 ¹ / ₂	6 ⁴ / ₂
2	Ima Danger	\$10,000	m	6	123	9.60	2	3	2 ¹	2 ¹	6 ² / ₂	7
Off Time: 3:49		Time Of Race: :23.40 :47.60 1:01.60 1:15.00										
5	Zyxyz	42.00	14.00	8.20	\$2 Pick 3 (6-1-5)						\$2,985.20	
3	Indy N Roses		11.00	9.20	\$2 Exacta (5-3)						\$488.40	
7	Silver's Swan Song		4.60	50 Cent Trifecta (5-3-7)							\$1,003.35	

Claimed (1)-Natchez Pass by Milton . Gaede - Trainer: Milton Gaede
 Winner: Zyxyz, Chestnut Mare by Divine Park - Zeenut Bred in Kentucky
 Jockeys: (5) A Pusac; (3) F J Manrique; (7) J Carreno; (1) J L Olesiak; (6) C Fackler; (4) C A Ordaz; (2) R Martinez
 Trainers: (5) Shelby Sola; (3) Stetson Mitchell; (7) Isai Gonzalez; (1) Marvin Johnson; (6) Gregorio Rivera; (4) Salvador Arceo; (2) Mark Hibdon
 Owners: (5) Shelby Sola; (3) Kevin E. Waggoner; (7) Larry Cascio; (1) Marvin A. Johnson, LLC and Seven Arms Stable; (6) Randy Steffen; (4) Roy Reinke; (2) Mark N. Hibdon

7th Race	Allowance NW3 L	Purse \$7,600	
6 Furlongs	Track: Fast	F & M 3 yo's & up	
(Run Up 16 Feet)			
Pg	Horse Name (Earned)		

FONNER PARK Chart Results For Saturday, March 09, 2019

9th Race Ogataul S. S Purse \$10,000
 6 Furlongs Track: Fast Open 3 yo's & up
 (Run Up 16 Feet)

Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
2	Be My Shadow (\$6,300)	g	7	123	*1.00	2	3	1 ¹	1 ^{hd}	2 ²	1 ² ₃
4	Go Gold (\$2,100)	g	9	123	1.50	4	2	5	4 ¹	3 ¹	2 ¹
3	Morning Shadow (\$1,260)	g	7	123	6.40	3	4	2 ²	2 ²	1 ^{hd}	3 ¹ ₃
1	Dee's Luck (\$525)	g	8	118	9.90	1	1	3 ¹	5	4 ³	4 ⁹ ₃
5	L B Gold (\$315)	g	4	120	8.20	5	5	4 ¹ ₂	3 ¹	5	5

Off Time: 5:13 Time Of Race: :24.20 :47.80 1:01.40 1:14.20

2	Be My Shadow	4.00	2.40	2.10	\$2 Pick 3 (6-3-2)	\$78.60
4	Go Gold		2.20	2.10	\$2 Exacta (2-4)	\$5.60
3	Morning Shadow			3.00	50 Cent Trifecta (2-4-3)	\$3.65

Winner: Be My Shadow, Chestnut Gelding by Shadow Hawk - Shesaluckyflag Bred in Nebraska
 Jockeys: (2) C Fackler; (4) J L Olesiak; (3) J Carreno; (1) D Wood; (5) A Martinez
 Trainers: (2) Marvin Johnson; (4) Larry Donlin, Jr.; (3) David Anderson; (1) Andrew Bossung; (5) Bill Krause
 Owners: (2) Marvin A. Johnson, LLC and Seven Arms Stable; (4) Larry D. Donlin, Jr.; (3) Douglas A. Schmuecker; (1) Andrew Bossung; (5) Krause, Bill and Kathy

10th Race Bold Accent S. Purse \$10,000
 4 Furlongs Track: Fast F & M 3 yo's & up
 (Run Up 16 Feet)

Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	Str	Fin
1	Love At Night (\$6,120)	m	6	120	10.60	1	4	1 ¹ ₂	1 ³	1 ³
2	Road Show (\$2,040)	m	5	123	4.70	2	6	3 ¹	2 ²	2 ^{nk}
4	Atlantic Slew (\$1,224)	m	6	118	2.50	4	7	7 ⁸	3 ¹	3 ¹
6	Dark Desert Wine (\$510)	m	5	123	*0.90	6	3	5 ^{hd}	4 ¹	4 ² ₂
8	Stellabrini (\$306)	m	8	118	25.20	8	1	6 ¹	6 ⁵	5 ³ ₃
3	Judge On the Run	f	4	123	15.20	3	5	4 ^{hd}	5 ¹	6 ³ ₃
5	U S Express	m	5	123	28.50	5	8	8	8	7 ¹
7	Jockey Rocket	f	4	118	24.40	7	2	2 ¹	7 ²	8

Off Time: 5:44 Time Of Race: :23.20 :35.20 :47.40

1	Love At Night	23.20	7.80	5.60	\$2 Pick 3 (3-2-1)	\$233.60
2	Road Show		5.20	5.20	\$2 Exacta (1-2)	\$137.00
4	Atlantic Slew			3.00	50 Cent Trifecta (1-2-4)	\$101.75

Winner: Love At Night, Bay Mare by Mr. Nightlinger - Lovesabumin Bred in Nebraska
 Jockeys: (1) C Fackler; (2) S A Bethke; (4) A Martinez; (6) J L Olesiak; (8) C A Ordaz; (3) F J Manrique; (5) A Pusac; (7) D Wood
 Trainers: (1) Terrell Hemmer; (2) Mark Lemberg; (4) Kelli Martinez; (6) Charles Smith; (8) Larry Donlin; (3) Marissa Black; (5) Larry Donlin, Jr.; (7) Les Gaede
 Owners: (1) Hemmer, Rita M. and Thomas, Thomas E.; (2) Deb Lemberg; (4) Martinez Racing; (6) Terry Propps; (8) Bail-Bill, Inc.; (3) Landis Stables LLC; (5) Larry D. Donlin, Jr.; (7) Stacey Gaede

11th Race Claiming C \$5,000 Purse \$4,300
 6 Furlongs Track: Fast Open 3 yo's & up
 (Run Up 16 Feet)

Pg	Horse Name (Earned)	Cim	Prc	Sex	Age	Wgt	Odds	PP	ST	1/4	1/2	Str	Fin
6	C O Littlejoe (\$2,580)	\$5,000		g	5	123	*2.00	6	9	9	7 ¹ ₂	2 ³ ₂	1 ³
1	Mystic Shadow (\$860)	\$5,000		g	5	123	10.10	1	8	7 ¹	4 ^{hd}	3 ¹	2 ¹ ₃
3	Trust Your Gut (\$516)	\$5,000		g	6	123	4.50	3	1	2 ³ ₂	1 ^{hd}	1 ¹	3 ³ ₃
5	Linda's Victory (\$215)	\$5,000		g	5	123	20.80	5	2	3 ³ ₂	3 ¹	4 ²	4 ¹ ₃
7	Vested Creek (\$129)	\$5,000		g	6	123	9.70	7	5	4 ¹ ₂	5 ¹	5 ²	5 ¹
9	Mystic Wood Force	\$5,000		g	4	123	3.40	9	7	6 ⁴	8 ⁸	7 ⁶	6 ⁵ ₁
4	R New Star	\$5,000		g	5	123	13.20	4	3	1 ¹ ₂	2 ^{hd}	6 ³ ₂	7 ² ₃
2	Hotterthanapistol	\$5,000		g	6	126	24.70	2	4	8 ¹	9	8 ²	8 ¹ ₃
8	Tricky Slew	\$5,000		g	6	123	5.40	8	6	5 ¹	6 ³ ₂	9	9

Off Time: 6:14 Time Of Race: :23.60 :47.80 1:01.60 1:14.40

6	C O Littlejoe	6.00	3.60	2.80	\$2 Pick 3 (2-1-6/10)	\$157.40
1	Mystic Shadow		9.60	4.40	50 Cent Pick 5 Jackpot	\$525.90
3	Trust Your Gut			3.60	(6-3-2-1-6/10)	
					\$2 Daily Double (1-6)	\$108.00
					\$2 Exacta (6-1)	\$54.60
					10 Cent Superfecta (6-1-3-5)	\$103.31
					50 Cent Trifecta (6-1-3)	\$44.40

Winner: C O Littlejoe, Chestnut Gelding by Dialed In - Screamforicecream Bred in Kentucky
 Jockeys: (6) C A Ordaz; (1) J L Olesiak; (3) D Wood; (5) J Carreno; (7) S A Bethke; (9) A Martinez; (4) R Martinez; (2) F Johnson; (8) A Pusac
 Trainers: (6) Richard Bliss; (1) Michael Bolinger; (3) William David; (5) Jerry Gourneau; (7) Troy Bethke; (9) Steve Dickinson; (4) Mark Hibdon; (2) Joe Hawley; (8) Paul Melancon
 Owners: (6) Morehead, Larry and Swartz, Kent; (1) Michael R. Bolinger; (3) Stamps, James E. and Stamps, Pauline A.; (5) Jerry Gourneau; (7) Troy A. Bethke; (9) Baldemar Rodriguez; (4) Mark N. Hibdon; (2) Joe Hawley; (8) Paul Melancon
 Late Scratches: Hardworkcleanlivin

ATTENDANCE AND HANDLE: On Track Attendance: , Handle: